

Frühislamische Zeit: 642-969	Kalifat der Raschidun (Al Khulafā' al-Rāshidūn): 642-661	Abū Ḥafṣ 'Umar (I.) b. al-Khaṭṭāb: 642-644
		Abū 'Amr 'Uthmān b. 'Affān: 644-656
		Abu 'l-Ḥassan 'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib: 656-661
	Umayyaden: 661-750 (Datierung nach Endreß, Islam in Daten, 132-133 und Spuler, Chalifenzeit, 119)	Abū 'Abd al-Raḥmān Mu'āwiya b. Abī Sufyān: 661-680
		Abū Khālīd Yazīd I. b. Mu'āwiya: 680-683
		Mu'āwiya II. b. Yazīd I.: 683-684
		Abū 'Abd al-Malik Marwān I. b. al-Ḥakam: 684-685
		Abu 'l-Walīd 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwān I.: 685-705
		Abu 'l-'Abbās as-Walīd I. b. 'Abd al-Malik: 705-715
		Abū Ayyūb Sulaymān b. 'Abd al-Malik: 715-717
		Abū Ḥafṣ 'Umar (II.) b. 'Abd al-'Azīz: 717-720
		Abu Khālīd Yazīd II. b. 'Abd al-Malik: 720-724
		Abu 'l-Walīd Hishām b. 'Abd al-Malik: 724-743
		Abu 'l-'Abbās al-Walīd II. b. Yazīd II.: 743-744
		Abū Khālīd Yazīd III. b. al-Walīd I.: 744-744
		Ibrāhīm b. al-Walīd I.: 744-745
		Abū 'Abd al-Malik Marwān II. b. Muḥammad: 744-750
	'Abbāsiden (1. Epoche): 749-868 (Datierung nach Endreß, Islam in Daten, 132-133)	'Abdallāh b. Muḥammad al-Imām, Abū 'l-'Abbās al-Saffāḥ: 749-754
		'Abdallāh b. Muḥammad al-Imām, Abū Ja'far al-Manṣūr: 754-775
		Muḥammad b. al-Manṣūr, Abū 'Abdallāh al-Mahdī: 775-785
Mūsā b. al-Mahdī, Abū Muḥammad al-Hādī: 785-786		

	Hārūn b. al-Mahdī, Abū Ja‘far al-Rashīd: 786-809
	Muḥammad b. al-Rashīd, Abū Mūsā al-Amīn: 809-813
	‘Abdallāh b. al-Rashīd, Abū Ja‘far al-Ma‘mūn: 813-833
	Muḥammad b. al-Rashīd, Abū Ishāq al-Mu‘taṣim: 833-842
	Hārūn b. al-Mu‘taṣim, Abū Ja‘far al-Wāthiq: 842-847
	Ja‘far b. al-Mu‘taṣim, Abu ‘l-Faḍl al-Mutawakkil: 847-861
	Muḥammad b. al-Mutawakkil, Abū Ja‘far al-Muntaṣir: 861-862
	Aḥmad b. Muḥammad, Abū ‘l-‘Abbās al-Musta‘īn: 862-866
	Muḥammad b. al-Mutawakkil, Abū ‘Abdallāh al-Mu‘tazz: 866-868
Tūlūniden: 868-905 (Bosworth, New Islamic Dynasties, 60)	Aḥmad b. Tūlūn: 868-883
	Khumārawayh b. Aḥmad, Abu ‘l-Jaysh: 884-886
	Jaysh b. Khumārawayh, Abu ‘l-‘Asākir: 896-896
	Hārūn b. Khumārawayh, Abū Mūsā: 896-904
	Shaybān b. Aḥmad, Abu ‘l-Manāqib: 904-905
‘Abbāsiden (2. Epoche): 905-935 (Spuler, Chalifenzeit, 73, Endreiß, Islam in Daten, 43)	‘Alī b. Mu‘taḍid, Abū Muḥammad al-Muktafī: 905-908
	Ja‘far b. al-Mu‘taḍid, Abu ‘l-Faḍl al-Muqtadir: 908-932
	Muḥammad b. al-Mu‘taḍid, Abū Manṣūr al-Qāhir: 932-934
	Aḥmad b. al-Muqtadir, Abu ‘l-‘Abbās al-Rāḍī: 934-935
Ikhshīdiden: 935-969	Muḥammad b. Ṭughj, Abū Bakr al-Ikhshīd: 935-946

(Bosworth, New Islamic Dynasties, 62)	Ūnūjūr b. Muḥammad, Abu 'l-Qāsim: 946-961
	'Alī b. Muḥammad, Abu 'l-Ḥasan: 961-966
	Kāfūr al-Lābī, Abu 'l-Misk: 966-968
	Aḥmad b. 'Alī, Abu 'l-Fawāris: 968-969
Fāṭimidenzeit: 969-1171	Ma'add b. al-Manṣūr, Abū Tamīm al-Mu'izz: 969-975
	Nizār b. al-Mu'izz, Abū Mansūr al-'Azīz: 975-996
	Al-Manṣūr b. al-'Azīz Abū 'Alī al-Ḥākīm: 996-1021
	'Alī b. al-Ḥākīm, Abu 'l-Ḥasan al-Zāhir: 1021-1036
	Ma'add b. al-Zāhir, Abū Tamīm al-Mustanṣir: 1036-1094
	Aḥmad b. al-Mustanṣir, Abu 'l-Qāsim al-Musta'li: 1094-1101
	al-Manṣūr b. al-Musta'li, Abū 'Alī al-Āmir: 1101-1131
	'Abd al-Majīd b. Muḥammad, Abu 'l-Maymūn al-Ḥāfiḥ: 1130-1149
	Ismā'īl b. al-Ḥāfiḥ, Abu 'l-Manṣūr al-Zāfir: 1149-1154
	<10>'Īsā b. al-Zāfir, Abu 'l-Qāsim al-Fā'iz: 1154-1160
	<11>'Abdallāh b. Yūsuf, Abū Muḥammad al-'Aḍid: 1160-1171
	Ayyūbidenzeit: 1171-1252 (Enddatum nach Endreß, Islam in Daten, 132.)
al-Malik al-'Azīz I. 'Uthmān b. al-Nāṣir I. Ṣalāḥ al-Dīn Yūsuf, Abu 'l-Faṭḥ 'Imād al-Dīn: 1193-1198	
al-Malik al-Manṣūr Muḥammad b. al-'Azīz 'Imād al-Dīn 'Uthmān, Nāṣir al-Dīn: 1198-1199	
al-Malik al-'Adil I. Muḥammad, Abū Bakr Sayf al-Dīn: 1200-1218	
al-Malik al-Kāmil I. Muḥammad b. al-'Adil I. Muḥammad, Abu 'l-Ma'ālī Nāṣir al-Dīn:	

	1218-1238
	al-Malik al-‘Adil II. Abū Bakr b. al-Kāmil Muḥammad Nāṣir al-Dīn: 1238-1240
	al-Malik al-Şāliḥ II. Ayyūb b. al-Kāmil Muḥammad Nāṣir al-Dīn, Najm al-Dīn: 1240-1249
	al-Malik al-Mu‘azzam Tūrān Shāh b. Yūsuf Şalāḥ al-Dīn II. b. Muḥammad Ghiyāth al-Dīn: 1249-1250
	al-Malik al-Ashraf II. Mūsā b. al-Mas‘ūd Yūsuf Şalāḥ al-Dīn b. al-Kāmil Muḥammad Nāṣir al-Dīn, Muẓaffar al- Dīn: 1250-1252